

V O L V O



Volvo Excavators 39.4-41.8 t / 86,800-92,180 lb 339 hp

EC400

Volvo Construction Equipment

EC400

A robust machine for the toughest of conditions,
now even more fuel efficient and easier to service.



Your solid and robust partner

With a strong and robust undercarriage, the EC400 is a perfect partner in quarries and on construction sites across the globe. Thanks to its solid structure it can handle tough conditions like those in a quarry but still enjoys improved fuel efficiency compared to previous models. Now even easier to service and with a comfortable modern cab, it is a machine that meets the requirements of anyone from owner to operator.

Operator comfort



- More precise controls
- Quieter cab
- Personalized settings for greater comfort
- ROPS cab as standard

Fuel Efficiency



- Up to 15% improvement
- Engine pump optimization with engine speeds as low as 1600pm
- Smart MCV

Smart View with Obstacle Detection



- Increased safety onsite and for the operator
- Radar warns for items outside the screen
- HD screen
- Human identifying alarm separate from other obstacles

Productivity



- Volvo Active Control
- Dig Assist with On-Board Weighing
- Electro-hydraulic system
- Boom/Swing & Boom/Travel priority functions

Serviceability



- Ground level access for service
- Long service intervals
- Grouped filters and lubrication points
- Quick and easy oil changes

Volvo EC400 in detail

Engine

The next-generation Volvo diesel engine uses Volvo Advanced Combustion Technology (V-ACT) to deliver lower emissions, superior performance and fuel efficiency. The engine uses precise, high pressure fuel injectors, turbo charger and intercooler, and electronic engine controls to optimize machine performance.

Air Filter: 3-stage and precleaner.

Automatic Idling System: Reduces engine speed to idle when the levers and pedals are not activated resulting in less fuel consumption and low cab noise levels.

Engine	Volvo	Volvo D13J
Max power at	r/min (r/s)	1,600 (27)
Net, ISO 9249/SAE J1349	kW (hp)	252 (338)
Gross, ISO 14396/SAE J1995	kW (hp)	253 (339)
Max torque	Nm (ft lbf)	1,975 (1,457)
at engine speed	r/min (r/s)	1,200 (20)
No. of cylinders		6
Displacement	l (in³)	12.8 (781)
Bore	mm (in)	131 (5.16)
Stroke	mm (in)	158 (6.22)

Electrical System

High-capacity electrical system that is well protected. Waterproof double-lock harness plugs are used to secure corrosion-free connections. The main relays and solenoid valves are shielded to prevent damage. The master switch is standard.

Contrronics provides advanced monitoring of machine functions and important diagnostic information.

Voltage	V	24
Batteries	V	2 x 12
Battery capacity	Ah	200
Alternator	V/A	28 V / 180 A

Undercarriage and structures

The undercarriage has a robust X-shaped frame. Greased and sealed track chains are standard.

EC400F L		
Track shoe		2 x 50
Link pitch	mm (in)	216 (8.5)
Shoe width	mm (in)	600 (24)
Shoe width, triple grouser	mm (in)	600 / 700 / 800 / 900 (24 / 28 / 32 / 36)
Shoe width, triple grouser (HD)	mm (in)	600 (24)
Shoe width, double grouser	mm (in)	600 (24)
Bottom rollers		2 x 9
Top rollers		2 x 2

EC400F LR

Track shoe		2 x 52
Link pitch	mm (in)	216 (8.5)
Shoe width, triple grouser	mm (in)	600 / 700 / 800 / 900 (24 / 28 / 32 / 36)
Shoe width, double grouser	mm (in)	600 / 700 (24 / 28)
Bottom rollers		2 x 9
Top rollers		2 x 3

Hydraulic System

The hydraulic system, also known as the "Automatic Sensing Work Mode," is designed for high-productivity, high-digging capacity, high-maneuvering precision and excellent fuel economy. The summation system, boom, arm and swing priority along with boom and arm regeneration provides optimum performance.

The following important functions are included in the system:

Summation system: Combines the flow of both hydraulic pumps to ensure quick cycle times and high productivity.

Boom priority: Gives priority to the boom operation for faster raising when loading or performing deep excavations.

Arm priority: Gives priority to the arm operation for faster cycle times in leveling and for increased bucket filling when digging.

Swing priority: Gives priority to swing functions for faster simultaneous operations.

Regeneration system: Prevents cavitation and provides flow to other movements during simultaneous operations for maximum productivity.

Power boost: All digging and lifting forces are increased.

Holding valves: Boom and arm holding valves prevent the digging equipment from creeping.

Main pump: 2 x Variable displacement axial piston pumps

Maximum flow	l/min (gal/min)	2 x 288 (2 x 76)
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Pilot pump: Gear pump

Maximum flow	l/min (gal/min)	26.7 (7.1)
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Max. pressure

Implement	MPa (psi)	32.4 / 35.3 (4 690 / 5 120)
Travel circuit	MPa (psi)	35.3 (5,120)
Slew circuit	MPa (psi)	27.5 (3,980)
Pilot circuit	MPa (psi)	3.9 (570)

Hydraulic Motors

Travel: Variable displacement axial piston motor with mechanical brake

Swing: Fixed displacement piston motor with mechanical brake

Hydraulic Cylinders

Boom		2
Bore x Stroke	ø x mm (ø x in)	160 x 1530 (6.3 x 60.2)
Arm		1
Bore x Stroke	ø x mm (ø x in)	175 x 1700 (6.9 x 66.9)
Bucket		1
Bore x Stroke	ø x mm (ø x in)	145 x 1285 (5.7 x 50.6)
ME Bucket		1
Bore x Stroke	ø x mm (ø x in)	160 x 1250 (6.3 x 49.2)

Swing system

The swing system uses an axial piston motors, driving a planetary gearbox for maximum torque. An automatic holding brake and anti-rebound valve are standard.

Max. slew speed	r/min	9.8
Max. slew torque	kNm (ft lbf)	131 (96,252)

Travel System

Each track is powered by an automatic two-speed shift travel motor. The track brakes are multi-disc, spring-applied and hydraulic released. The travel motor, brake and planetary gears are well protected within the track frame.

Max. drawbar pull	kN (lbf)	277 (62,181)
Max. travel speed (low)	km/h (mi/h)	3.3 (2.1)
Max. travel speed (high)	km/h (mi/h)	5.1 (3.2)
Gradeability	°	35

Cab

The operator's cab has easy access via a wide door opening. The cab is supported on hydraulic dampening mounts to reduce shock and vibration levels. These along with sound absorbing lining provide low noise levels. The cab has excellent all-round visibility. The front windshield can easily slide up into the ceiling, and the lower front glass can be removed and stored in the side door.

Integrated air-conditioning and heating system: The pressurized and filtered cab air is supplied by an automatically-controlled fan. The air is distributed throughout the cab from 10 vents.

Ergonomic operator's seat: The adjustable seat and joystick console move independently to accommodate the operator. The seat has nine different adjustments plus a seat belt for the operator's comfort and safety.

Sound Level

Sound level in cab according to ISO 6396

L _{pA}	dB	71
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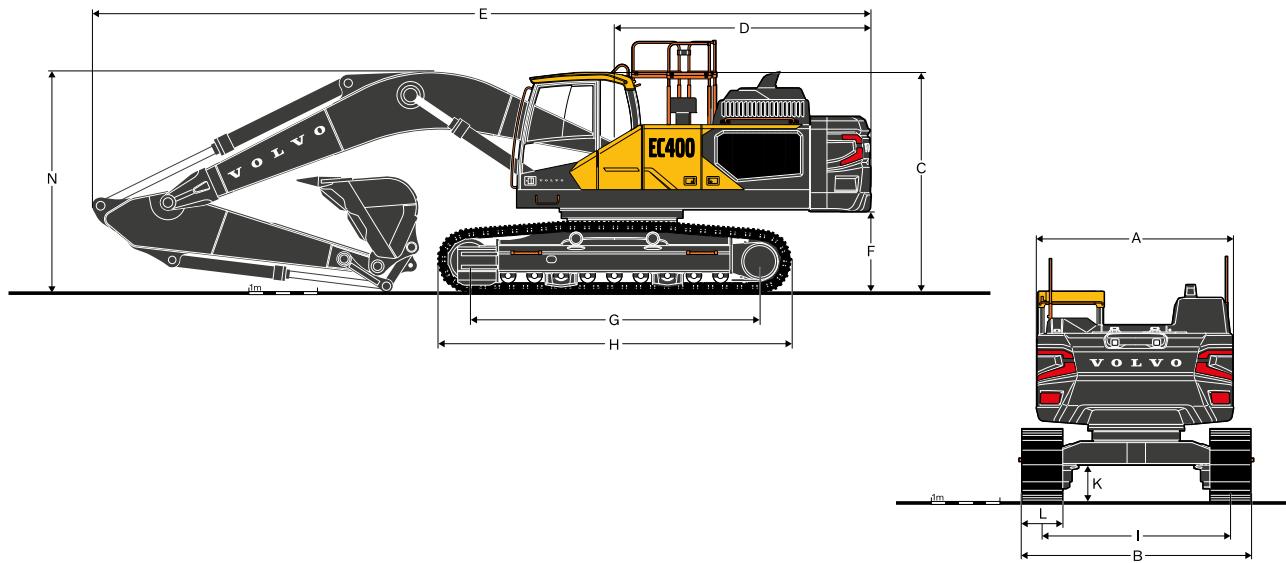
External sound level according to ISO 6395

L _{WA}	dB	106
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Service Refill

Fuel tank	l (gal)	600 (159)
DEF/AdBlue® tank	l (gal)	45 (12)
Hydraulic system, total	l (gal)	440 (116)
Hydraulic tank	l (gal)	200 (53)
Engine oil	l (gal)	55 (15)
Engine coolant	l (gal)	60 (16)
Slew reduction unit	l (gal)	6.5 (1.7)
Travel reduction unit	l (gal)	2 x 6.8 (2 x 1.8)

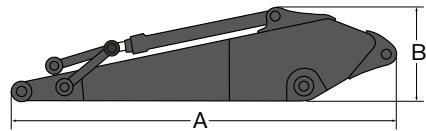
Specifications



DIMENSIONS

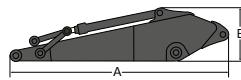
Description	Unit	EC400F L										EC400F LR	
		6.2 m (20'4")		6.45 m (21'2")						8.5 m (27'11")			
Boom		2.6 m	8'6"	2.6 m	8'6"	3.2 m	10'6"	3.9 m	12'10"	5.0	16'5"		
Arm													
A. Overall width of superstructure													
with walkway, handrail	mm	ft in	3,400	11'2"	3,400	11'2"	3,400	11'2"	3,400	11'2"	3,400	11'2"	
without walkway, handrail	mm	ft in	2,990	9'10"	2,990	9'10"	2,990	9'10"	2,990	9'10"	2,990	9'10"	
B. Overall width of undercarriage													
600 mm shoes	mm	ft in	3,340	10'11"	3,340	10'11"	3,340	10'11"	3,340	10'11"	3,340	10'11"	
700 mm shoes	mm	ft in	3,440	11'3"	3,440	11'3"	3,440	11'3"	3,440	11'3"	3,440	11'3"	
800 mm shoes	mm	ft in	3,540	11'7"	3,540	11'7"	3,540	11'7"	3,540	11'7"	3,540	11'7"	
900 mm shoes	mm	ft in	3,640	11'11"	3,640	11'11"	3,640	11'11"	3,640	11'11"	3,640	11'11"	
C. Overall height of													
Cab	mm	ft in	3,240	10'8"	3,240	10'8"	3,240	10'8"	3,240	10'8"	3,240	10'8"	
FOG	mm	ft in	3,330	10'11"	3,330	10'11"	3,330	10'11"	3,330	10'11"	3,330	10'11"	
Engine hood	mm	ft in	3,000	9'10"	3,000	9'10"	3,000	9'10"	3,000	9'10"	3,000	9'10"	
Diffuser	mm	ft in	3,240	10'8"	3,240	10'8"	3,240	10'8"	3,240	10'8"	3,240	10'8"	
Guardrail, unfolded	mm	ft in	3,590	11'9"	3,590	11'9"	3,590	11'9"	3,590	11'9"	3,590	11'9"	
Guardrail, folded	mm	ft in	3,110	10'2"	3,110	10'2"	3,110	10'2"	3,110	10'2"	3,110	10'2"	
Handrail, unfolded	mm	ft in	3,350	11'	3,350	11'	3,350	11'	3,350	11'	3,350	11'	
Handrail, folded	mm	ft in	3,110	10'2"	3,110	10'2"	3,110	10'2"	3,110	10'2"	3,110	10'2"	
With Boom/Arm/Bucket (with hydraulic hoses)	mm	ft in	3,880	12'9"	3,820	12'6"	3,720	12'2"	3,840	12'7"	4,470	14'8"	
With Boom/Arm (with hydraulic hoses)	mm	ft in	3,850	12'8"	3,790	12'5"	3,640	11'11"	3,840	12'7"	4,470	14'8"	
With Boom (with hydraulic hoses)	mm	ft in	3,020	9'11"	3,020	9'11"	3,020	9'11"	3,020	9'11"	3,290	10'10"	
D. Tail swing radius	mm	ft in	3,600	11'10"	3,600	11'10"	3,600	11'10"	3,600	11'10"	3,600	11'10"	
E. Overall length													
With Boom/Arm/Bucket	mm	ft in	11,070	36'4"	11,320	37'2"	11,260	36'11"	11,270	37'0"	13,130	43'1"	
With Boom/Arm	mm	ft in	11,070	36'4"	11,320	37'2"	11,260	36'11"	11,270	37'0"	13,130	43'1"	
With Boom	mm	ft in	9,740	31'11"	10,010	32'10"	10,010	32'10"	10,010	32'10"	12,130	39'10"	
F. Counterweight clearance without shoe grouser	mm	ft in	1,150	3'9"	1,150	3'9"	1,150	3'9"	1,150	3'9"	1,150	3'9"	
G. Tumbler length	mm	ft in	4,240	13'11"	4,240	13'11"	4,240	13'11"	4,240	13'11"	4,240	13'11"	
H. Track length	mm	ft in	5,180	17'0"	5,180	17'0"	5,180	17'0"	5,180	17'0"	5,180	17'0"	
I. Track gauge	mm	ft in	2,740	9'0"	2,740	9'0"	2,740	9'0"	2,740	9'0"	2,740	9'0"	
K. Min. ground clearance *	mm	ft in	480	1'7"	480	1'7"	480	1'7"	480	1'7"	480	1'7"	

* without shoe grouser


BOOM

Description	Unit		6.2 m ME	20'4" ME	6.45 m HD	21'2" HD	8.5 m LR	27'11" LR
Length	mm	ft in	6,460	21'2"	6,710	22'0"	8,760	28'9"
Height	mm	ft in	1,710	5'7"	1,690	5'7"	1,800	5'11"
Width	mm	ft in	820	2'8"	820	2'8"	820	2'8"
Weight*	kg	lb	3,530	7,780	3,690	8,140	4,080	9,000

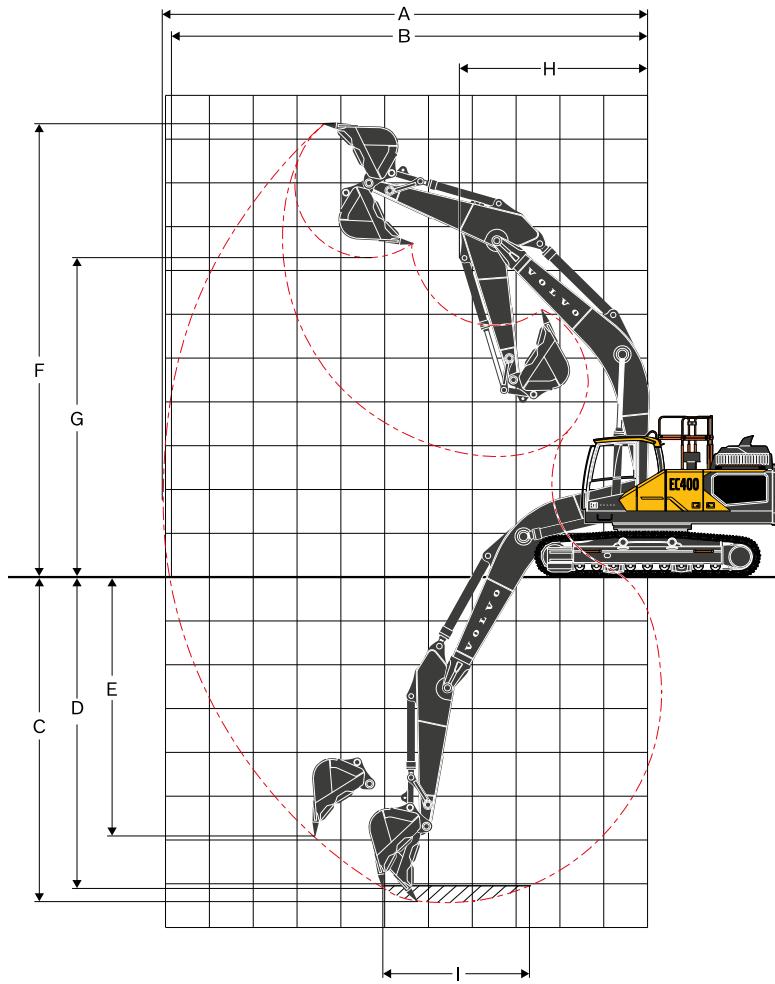
* Includes cylinder, piping and pins


ARM

Description	Unit		2.6 m ME	8'6" ME	3.2 m HD	10'6" HD	3.9 m GP	12'10" GP	5.0 m LR	16'5" LR
Length	mm	ft in	3,770	12'4"	4,350	14'3"	5,050	16'7"	6,160	20'3"
Height	mm	ft in	1,120	3'8"	1,090	3'7"	1,110	3'8"	1,040	3'5"
Width	mm	ft in	440	1'5"	440	1'5"	440	1'5"	420	1'5"
Weight*	kg	lb	2,090	4,610	2,150	4,740	2,380	5,250	2,220	4,900

* Includes cylinder, piping and pins

Specifications



WORKING RANGES

Description	Unit		EC400F L								EC400F LR	
	m	ft in	6.2 m (20'4")				6.45 m (21'2")				8.5 m (27'11")	
Arm			m	ft in	2.6 m	8'6"	2.6 m	8'6"	3.2 m	10'6"	3.9 m	12'10"
A. Max Digging Reach	mm	ft in	10,450	34'3"	10,695	35'1"	11,220	36'10"	11,855	38'11"	14,750	48'5"
B. Max Digging Reach on the Ground	mm	ft in	10,225	33'7"	10,480	34'5"	11,010	36'1"	11,665	38'3"	14,590	47'10"
C. Max Digging Depth	mm	ft in	6,755	22'2"	6,990	22'11"	7,590	24'11"	8,290	27'2"	10,980	36'0"
D. Max Digging Depth (2.44 m (8'0") level)	mm	ft in	6,575	21'7"	6,805	22'4"	7,425	24'4"	8,145	26'9"	10,860	35'8"
E. Max Vertical Wall Digging Depth	mm	ft in	4,860	15'11"	5,000	16'5"	5,510	18'1"	6,110	20'1"	10,185	33'5"
F. Max Cutting Height	mm	ft in	10,055	33'0"	10,195	33'5"	10,370	34'0"	10,640	34'11"	12,610	41'4"
G. Max Dumping Height	mm	ft in	6,800	22'4"	6,950	22'10"	7,140	23'5"	7,415	24'4"	9,610	31'6"
H. Min front slew radius	mm	ft in	4,120	13'6"	4,320	14'2"	4,290	14'1"	4,305	14'1"	5,730	18'10"

DIGGING FORCES WITH DIRECT FIT BUCKET

Bucket radius	mm	ft in	1,814	5'11"	1,625	5'4"	1,625	5'4"	1,625	5'4"	1,625	5'4"	
Breakout force - bucket	SAE J1179, Normal	kN	lbf	215	48,280	197	44,280	198	44,410	197	44,370	148	33,340
	SAE J1179, Power Boost	kN	lbf	234	52,670	215	48,300	216	48,450	215	48,410	148	33,340
	ISO 6015, Normal	kN	lbf	243	54,650	221	49,780	222	49,930	222	49,890	166	37,410
	ISO 6015, Power Boost	kN	lbf	265	59,620	242	54,300	242	54,470	242	54,420	166	37,410
Tearout force - digger arm	SAE J1179, Normal	kN	lbf	188	42,300	195	43,770	162	36,390	141	31,750	120	26,980
	SAE J1179, Power Boost	kN	lbf	205	46,140	212	47,740	177	39,700	154	34,640	131	29,430
	ISO 6015, Normal	kN	lbf	194	43,680	201	45,090	166	37,330	144	32,430	122	27,440
	ISO 6015, Power Boost	kN	lbf	212	47,650	219	49,190	181	40,720	157	35,380	133	29,930

Rotation angle, bucket

° 164 180 178 178 177

*Machine with pin-on bucket

Specifications

BUCKET SELECTION GUIDE

Bucket type		Capacity		Cutting width		Weight		Teeth	EC400F L				
									800 mm (32") shoe, 7,250 kg (15,990 lb) counterweight				
		m ³	yd ³	mm	ft/in	kg	lb		6.2 m (20'4") boom	6.45 m (21'2") boom			
Direct fit Buckets		Fixed Ditching	950	1.24	1,500	4'11"	841	1,854	N	C	C	C	C
		General Purpose	1,420	1.86	1,200	3'11"	1,610	3,549	5	C	C	C	C
			1,670	2.18	1,350	4'5"	1,724	3,802	5	C	C	C	C
			1,920	2.51	1,500	4'11"	1,865	4,111	5	C	C	C	C
			2,330	3.05	1,750	5'9"	1,967	4,336	5	C	C	C	C
		Heavy Duty	1,420	1.86	1,200	3'11"	1,713	3,776	5	D	D	D	D
			1,670	2.18	1,350	4'5"	1,877	4,139	5	D	D	D	D
			1,920	2.51	1,500	4'11"	2,004	4,418	5	D	D	D	D
			2,330	3.05	1,750	5'9"	2,190	4,828	5	D	D	C	B
		Extreme Duty	1,920	2.51	1,530	5'0"	2,368	5,220	4	D	D	D	C
			2,330	3.05	1,780	5'10"	2,617	5,769	4	D	C	C	B
		High Capacity	2,440	3.19	1,600	5'3"	1,796	3,959	5	C	C	C	C
			2,900	3.79	1,840	6'0"	1,969	4,342	5	C	C	B	A
Bucket type		Capacity		Cutting width		Weight		Teeth	EC400F LR				
									800 mm (32") shoe, 8,200 kg (18,080 lb) counterweight				
		m ³	yd ³	mm	ft/in	kg	lb		8.5 m (27'11") boom				
		Fixed Ditching	950	1.24	1,500	4'11"	796	1,755	N	5.0 m (16'5") arm			
Direct fit Buckets	General Purpose	1,400	1.83	1,495	4'11"	1,079	2,379	6	C				

Please consult with your Volvo dealer for the proper match of buckets and attachments to suit the application.

The recommendations are given as a guide only, based on typical operation conditions.

Bucket capacity based on ISO 7451, heaped material with a 1:1 angle of repose.

Maximum material density

D: 2,100 kg/m³ (3,540 lb/yd³)

C: 1,800 kg/m³ (3,035 lb/yd³)

B: 1,500 kg/m³ (2,525 lb/yd³)

A: 1,200 kg/m³ (2,020 lb/yd³)

X : Not recommended



Equipment

STANDARD AND OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT

• = Standard / o = Optional

Engine

Turbocharged, 4 stroke diesel engine with water cooling, direct injection and charged air cooler that meets NA T4f requirements	•
Dual cooling fan system including electric driven for CAC	•
Cyclone pre-cleaner	•
Fuel shut off valve	•
Engine block heater	o
Coolant heater by diesel	o
Reversible fan drive	o
High capacity (tropical) cooling	•
Precleaner, oil bath	o
Air filter, High efficiency (EON)	o
Delayed engine Shutdown	•
Automatic engine shutdown	o
Water separator with heater	•
Arctic regeneration	o
Regeneration control	o
Oil sampling for engine oil	•

Electric / Electronic control system

Anti-theft with code lock system	•
Alternator, 180 A	•
Automatic idling system	•
Lock Out / Tag Out function on main battery switch	•
Standard light	•
Basic light package	o
Advanced light package	•
Deluxe light package	o
Arm light	o
LH light	o

Undercarriage and structures

3-point side access	•
Direct filling DEF(AdBlue) / Sight gauge and splash guard	•
Openable combined muffler hood	•
Handrail & Guardrail, Foldable	•
Inner rail	•
Cabin entrance, fixed/foldable	o
Walk way, fixed/foldable	o
SIPS (Side Impact Protection System)	o
HD Side door & hood with screen	o
Without lower structure	o
Lower frame,Retractable	o
Link 600/700/800/900 mm (24/28/32/36") triple grouser shoe	o
Link 600 mm (24") triple grouser shoe, HD	o
Link 600 mm (24") double grouser shoe	o
Full track guard	o
Track tensioner,sand protect	o
Removable counterweight	o
Counterweight for Long reach	o

STANDARD AND OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT

• = Standard / o = Optional

Hydraulic system

EH(Electro-Hydraulic) control system	•
New work mode with 10 steps	•
Auto power boost	•
One touch power boost	•
Priority Adjustment	•
Boom down speed control	•
Shock reduction function	•
Joystick, Semi-long / 4 switch / 4 switch & 1 proportional / Simple L8 / L8	o
Hydraulic oil mineral 32 / 46 / 68	o
Longlife hyd oil mineral 32 / 46 / 68	o
Hydraulic oil bio 46	o
Pattern change	•
Boom float function	•
Straight travel pedal	•
Comfort driving control	o
Creep mode	•
Provision, Magnet application	o
Dust suppression system	o
Dedicated drain line	o
Variable X3 P-Q control	o
Hose rupture valve for boom	o
Hose rupture valve for arm	o

Cab and interior

Keyless engine start and stop	•
8" HD display	•
ROPS certified cab	•
Tilttable left console	•
Digital hour meter	•
Wireless mobile charger with Kinematic sensor package option	•
Various storage space with cool/heated	•
Air pressure supply in cabin	o
1 piece wind shield cab	o
High visibility cab	o
Cabin large mirror, Heated	o
Cabin large mirror	o
Basic / Premium / Deluxe seat	o
Seat belt, 3 inch 2 point / 2 inch 3 point	o
Climate control-HEPA filter	o
Radio with MP3/USB/Bluetooth	o
Front rain shield	o
Sun screen	•
Lower wiper	o
Sun shield, roof hatch	o
Foot rest, High mount	•
FOG (Falling Object Guard)	o
FOPS (Falling Object Protection Structure)	o
Safety net	o

STANDARD AND OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT

• = Standard / o = Optional

Digging equipment

6.45 m (21'2") HD	•
6.2 m (20'4") ME / 8.5 m (27'11") LR / Non-Boom	•
3.2 m (10'6") HD	o
2.6 m (8'6") ME / 3.9 m (12'10") GP / 5.0 m (16'5") LR / Non-Arm	o

Machine controls

Kinematic sensor package	•
Volvo Co-Pilot 2nd display, 12.8" touchable Full HD	•
Dig Assist, Start	•
Dig Assist, 2D	o
Dig Assist, In-Field Design	o
Dig Assist, Topcon 3D-MC	o
Dig Assist, Infield-Design Advanced	o
Dig Assist, On-Board Weighing	o
Dig Assist, Laser Receiver	o
Volvo Active Control	o
Dig Assist, Boundary Limit	•

Safety and security

Travel alarm, beep	•
Travel alarm white noise	o
Flashing beacon, LED	o
Green light beacon	o
Rear view camera	o
Side view camera	o
HD VSV(Volvo Smart View)	•
HD VSV with obstacle detection	o
Provision, HD VSV with obstacle detection	•

Service and maintenance

Fuel level gauge	•
Swing out A/C condenser	•
Fuel filler pump	o
Fast Fuel Fill preparation	o
Quick Hydraulic Oil Fill connection	•
Quick Engine Oil Change	•
Jump start connector	o
Auto lubrication system	o
Tool kit	o





V O L V O